

# Package: nirs4allio (via r-universe)

June 12, 2026

**Title** Dataset-Assembly Bridge for the nirs4all Ecosystem

**Version** 0.1.1

**Description** R binding over the nirs4all-io C ABI (n4io\_\*): normalize inputs into a canonical DatasetSpec, infer a DatasetPlan, and validate a DatasetSpec. The JSON surface crosses the stable C ABI; the low-level 'n4io\_\*' functions take and return canonical JSON strings, while the idiomatic 'nio\_\*' layer accepts native R inputs (a path, a vector of files, or a config list) and returns typed S3 objects with print and as.data.frame methods.

**License** CeCILL-2.1 | AGPL-3

**Encoding** UTF-8

**Imports** jsonlite

**SystemRequirements** Cargo (Rust toolchain), rustc

**NeedsCompilation** yes

**RoxygenNote** 7.3.2

**Config/pak/sysreqs** libclang-dev

**Repository** <https://gbeurier.r-universe.dev>

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```
as.data.frame.n4io_plan
```

*Scored decisions of a plan as a data.frame.*

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### Description

One row per scored decision (structure, signal type, task type, ...), with the chosen value, the confidence score, whether it is ambiguous, and the count of alternatives.

### Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'n4io_plan'
as.data.frame(x, ...)
```

### Arguments

x	An n4io_plan.
...	Ignored.

### Value

A data.frame with columns decision, value, score, ambiguous, n\_alternatives.

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```
n4io_abi_version
```

*The C ABI version string.*

---

### Description

The C ABI version string.

### Usage

```
n4io_abi_version()
```

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n4io_infer	<i>Inspect a data input and return the scored DatasetPlan (JSON string).</i>
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**Description**

Inspect a data input and return the scored DatasetPlan (JSON string).

**Usage**

```
n4io_infer(input_json, conventions_json = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

input\_json      A JSON path string or file-list array.  
conventions\_json      Optional JSON array of convention names, or NULL.

**Value**

The DatasetPlan as a JSON string.

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n4io_to_spec	<i>Normalize an input into a canonical DatasetSpec (JSON string).</i>
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---

**Description**

Normalize an input into a canonical DatasetSpec (JSON string).

**Usage**

```
n4io_to_spec(input_json, conventions_json = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

input\_json      A JSON value: a spec object, a path string (e.g. `"/data/run"`), or a file-list array (e.g. `["a.csv", "b.csv"]`).  
conventions\_json      Optional JSON array of convention names, or NULL.

**Value**

The canonical DatasetSpec as a JSON string.

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n4io_validate	<i>Validate a DatasetSpec JSON string; raises an error if invalid.</i>
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**Description**

Validate a DatasetSpec JSON string; raises an error if invalid.

**Usage**

```
n4io_validate(spec_json)
```

**Arguments**

spec\_json      A DatasetSpec as a JSON string.

**Value**

Invisibly NULL on success.

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nio_infer	<i>Infer a scored dataset plan from a native R input.</i>
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**Description**

Native-R wrapper over [n4io\_infer()]: input is JSON-encoded internally (with jsonlite) and the scored DatasetPlan is parsed back into a typed n4io\_plan object.

**Usage**

```
nio_infer(input, conventions = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

input            A path (character scalar), a vector of files (character vector), or a config list.  
conventions      Optional character vector of convention names, or NULL for the binding default.

**Value**

An object of class n4io\_plan: the parsed plan (recommendations, scored decisions, resolved\_spec, overall\_score). Use [as.data.frame.n4io\\_plan](#) for the scored decisions as a data.frame and [nio\\_resolved\\_spec](#) for the editable spec.

**See Also**

[n4io\_infer()] for the raw JSON surface.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
plan <- nio_infer("/data/run")
print(plan)
as.data.frame(plan)      # one row per scored decision
spec <- nio_resolved_spec(plan)

## End(Not run)
```

---

nio\_resolved\_spec      *The resolved (editable) DatasetSpec carried inside a plan.*

---

**Description**

The resolved (editable) DatasetSpec carried inside a plan.

**Usage**

```
nio_resolved_spec(plan)
```

**Arguments**

plan                    An n4io\_plan from [nio\_infer()].

**Value**

An n4io\_spec object built from plan\$resolved\_spec.

---

nio\_to\_spec            *Normalize a native R input into a canonical DatasetSpec.*

---

**Description**

Native-R wrapper over [n4io\_to\_spec()]: input is JSON-encoded internally and the canonical DatasetSpec is parsed back into a typed n4io\_spec object that round-trips byte-for-byte across the ABI.

**Usage**

```
nio_to_spec(input, conventions = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

input                    A path (character scalar), a vector of files (character vector), or a config list.  
conventions              Optional character vector of convention names, or NULL.

**Value**

An object of class `n4io_spec`: the parsed canonical spec. Pass it directly to `[nio_validate()]` or `[nio_infer()]`.

**See Also**

`[n4io_to_spec()]` for the raw JSON surface.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
spec <- nio_to_spec("/data/run")
print(spec)
nio_validate(spec)

## End(Not run)
```

---

`nio_validate`

*Validate a DatasetSpec.*

---

**Description**

Native-R wrapper over `[n4io_validate()]` that accepts an `n4io_spec`, a plain list, or a JSON string. Returns invisibly TRUE on success and signals an informative error otherwise.

**Usage**

```
nio_validate(spec)
```

**Arguments**

`spec` An `n4io_spec`, a list, or a JSON string.

**Value**

Invisibly TRUE on success; otherwise an error is signalled.

**See Also**

`[n4io_validate()]` for the raw JSON surface.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
spec <- nio_to_spec("/data/run")
nio_validate(spec)

## End(Not run)
```

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